Filippo Palumbo, Francesca Gasparini and Francesca Fracasso (Eds.)

Proceedings of the

AIxAS 2020

Italian Workshop on Artificial Intelligence for an Ageing Society

Workshop co-located with AIxIA 2020, Anywhere November 25th-27th, 2020 http://aixas2020.istc.cnr.it/ Copyright © 2020 for the individual papers by the papers' authors. Copying permitted for private and academic purposes. This volume is published and copyrighted by its editors.

Editors' addresses:

Filippo Palumbo (http://www.isti.cnr.it/about/people.php?id=443) CNR - Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche Istituto di Scienza e Tecnologie dell'Informazione "Alessandro Faedo" Area della Ricerca CNR di Pisa Via G. Moruzzi, 1 56124 PISA - Italy filippo.palumbo@isti.cnr.it

Francesca Gasparini (https://mmsp.unimib.it/francesca-gasparini/) DISCo (Department of Informatics, Systems and Communication) University of Milan-Bicocca Viale Sarca, 336 20126 MILAN - Italy francesca.gasparini@unimib.it

Francesca Fracasso (https://istc.cnr.it/en/people/francesca-fracasso) CNR - Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche Istituto di Scienze e Tecnologie della Cognizione Via San Martino della Battaglia, 44 00185 ROME - Italy francesca.fracasso@istc.cnr.it

Preface

This volume contains the papers presented at AIxAS 2020, Italian Workshop on Artificial Intelligence for an Ageing Society (http://aixas2020.istc.cnr.it/), held within the 19th International Conference of the Italian Association for Artificial Intelligence (AIxIA 2020), on November 27th, 2020.

The aim of this series of workshops is to bring together researchers interested in different aspects of Artificial Intelligence for an Ageing Society. The working group "Artificial Intelligence for Ageing Society" has previously organized several Workshops on Technological Challenges and Scenarios for the Ageing Society in Brescia, Palermo, Torino, Genoa, Bari, Trento and Rende to discuss about technological roles and opportunities for Artificial Intelligence in the Ageing Society domain. Capitalizing from these activities, the group is establishing a stable forum on the topic and organized the this workshop with the goal of collecting contributions, ideas and new scientific and technological scenarios, as well as to discuss and disseminate results on Artificial Intelligence for Aging Society.

Artificial Intelligence (AI) methods and techniques have and will have a pivotal role, due to the advanced goals of the discipline and its inner cross-disciplinary attitude, in order to deliver innovative and impacting results and related technologies. The development of new AI-based solutions to support and help older adults, as well as those close to them, to cope with the changes of ageing and cognitive decline represents one of the most advanced ICT areas in the AI field. Nevertheless, facing the problems of an ageing society requires a cross-disciplinary approach, too. For this reason, the transition from a workshop focused on Artificial Intelligence for Ambient Assisted Living, as in previous years, to a more pervasive workshop on Artificial Intelligence for an Aging Society became urgent to better reflect the multifactorial nature of aging process and the multidisciplinary efforts needed to face with it.

This year, each paper was reviewed by at least two members of the Program Committee of the Workshop, and on the basis of their recommendations, 11 documents have been selected for publication and presentation at AIxAS2020. In addition, the workshop was enriched by the valuable participation of Tomoo Matsuda as invited speaker. We sincerely thank all members of the AIxAS Program Committee for their effort in the review process that was fundamental for maintaining the high scientific level of the workshop. We thank the AIxIA council, who trusted us to organize AIxAS2020, and all the researchers of the AI community who supported this event by submitting their work and actively participating in this unusual but extremely fruitful and inspiring online form.

January 2021

Filippo Palumbo, Francesca Gasparini and Francesca Fracasso

Workshop Organization

Chairs

Filippo Palumbo	ISTI-CNR, Pisa, Italy
Francesca Gasparini	DISCo UNIMIB, Milan, Italy
Francesca Fracasso	ISTC-CNR, Rome, Italy

Program Committee

Paolo Barsocchi Alberto Borghese Niccolò Casiddu Filippo Cavallo Flavio S. Correa Da Silva Gabriella Cortellessa Antonino Crivello Sarah Cosentini	ISTI-CNR, Pisa, Italy University of Milan, Milan, Italy Università degli Studi di Genova, Genova, Italy Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Pisa, Italy University of Sao Paulo, Brazil ISTC-CNR, Roma, Italy ISTI-CNR, Pisa, Italy Waseda University, Japan
	Waseda University, Japan
Roberta Daini	Università di Milano-Bicocca, Milan, Italy
Riccardo De Benedictis	ISTC-CNR, Roma, Italy
Berardina Nadja De Carolis	University of Bari, Bari, Italy
Stefano Ferilli	University of Bari, Bari, Italy
Francesca Fracasso	ISTC-CNR, Roma, Italy
Francesca Gasparini	DISCo UNIMIB, Milan, Italy
Marta Giltri	UNIMIB, Milan, Italy
Hiroko Kudo	University of Chuo, Japan
Alessandro Leone	IMM-CNR, Lecce, Italy
Andrea Orlandini	ISTC-CNR, Roma, Italy
Filippo Palumbo	ISTI-CNR, Pisa, Italy
Aurora Saibene	UNIMIB, Milan, Italy
Eloisa Vargiu	Eurecat – BDigital, Spain

Table of Contents

Positive Artificial Intelligence Flavio S. Correa da Silva

Addressing Digital Divide and Elderly Acceptance of Medical Expert Systems for Healthy Ageing Aurora Saibene, Michela Assale, and Marta Giltri

Personalized Deep Learning in Human Activity Recognition from Inertial Signals: a Preliminary Study on its Effectiveness (short paper) Anna Ferrari, Daniela Micucci, Marco Mobilio, and Paolo Napoletano

Thermal infrared imaging and artificial intelligence techniques can support mild Alzheimer disease diagnosis (short paper)

Chiara Filippini, David Perpetuini, Daniela Cardone, Antonio Maria Chiarelli, and Arcangelo Merla

Towards a Situation Awareness for eHealth in Ageing Society Carmelo Ardito, Tommaso Di Noia, Corrado Fasciano, Domenico Lofù, Nicola Macchiarulo, Giulio Mallardi, Andrea Pazienza, and Felice Vitulano

Community Based Activity Center to support independently living elders N. Alberto Borghese, Nicola Basilico, Matteo Luperto, and Alessandro Vuono

A recommender system for behavioral change in 60-70-year-old adults Pierpaolo Palumbo, Luca Cattelani, Federica Fusco, Mirjam Pijnappels, Lorenzo Chiari, Federico Chesani, and Sabato Mellone

Unsupervised-based framework for aged worker's stress detection (short paper) Gabriele Rescio, Alessandro Leone, and Pietro Siciliano

EMG for walkability assessment: a comparison between elderly and young adults Francesca Gasparini, Alessandra Grossi, Katsuhiro Nishinari, and Stefania Bandini

Real-life experiments for walkability assessment in elderly people Francesca Gasparini, Gianluca Toffanin, Rino Campioni, Maria Di Marla, Armando Borghi, and Stefania Bandini

Social Robots in Cognitive Interventions. Advances, Problems and Perspectives Olimpia Pino, Giuseppe Palestra, Berardina De Carolis, Valeria Carofiglio, and Nicola Macchiarulo