

# Work-in-Progress Proceedings of the 12<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Indoor Positioning and Indoor Navigation, IPIN 2022

September 5-7, 2022, Beijing, China

http://www.ipin-conference.org/2022/

# **Organized by**

Aerospace Information Research Institute (AIR), Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS) Copyright © 2022 for the individual papers by the papers' authors. Copyright © 2022 for the volume as a collection by its editors. This volume and its papers are published under the Creative Commons License Attribution 4.0 International (CC BY 4.0).

### Editors' Addresses

#### Hong Yuan

(yuanhong@aircas.ac.cn)

• Aerospace Information Research Institute, Chinese Academy of Sciences (http://www.aircas.cas.cn/),

No.9 Dengzhuang South Road, Haidan District, Beijing 100094, China

#### Dongyan Wei

(weidy@aircas.ac.cn)

• Aerospace Information Research Institute, Chinese Academy of Sciences (http://www.aircas.cas.cn/),

No.9 Dengzhuang South Road, Haidan District, Beijing 100094, China

#### Wen Li

(wen.li@aircas.ac.cn)

• Aerospace Information Research Institute, Chinese Academy of Sciences (http://www.aircas.cas.cn/),

No.9 Dengzhuang South Road, Haidan District, Beijing 100094, China

#### Antoni Pérez-Navarro

(aperezn@uoc.edu)

• IN3- Internet Interdisciplinary Institute

(https://www.uoc.edu/portal/en/in3/index.html),

Universitat Oberta de Catalunya (https://www.uoc.edu),

Parc Mediterrani de la Tecnología (Edifici B3). Avda. Carl Friedrich Gauss, 5, 08860 Castelldefels (Barcelona), Spain

• Faculty of Computer Sciences, Multimedia and Telecommunication

(https://www.uoc.edu/portal/en/estudis\_arees/informatica\_multimedia\_tel ecomunicacio/index.html),

Rambla del Poblenou, 156, 08018, Barcelona, Spain



## **Preface**

The 12th International Conference on Indoor Positioning and Indoor Navigation (IPIN 2022) was held in Beijing, China, on September 5-7, 2022. This proceeding contains the Work-in-Progress Papers presented at IPIN 2022. Launched in 2010 in Zurich, Switzerland, IPIN is a unique event entirely dedicated to indoor localization, its applications and its development.

Indoor navigation and positioning is called "the last mile" of navigation and positioning, which involves many industries and fields such as transportation, shopping and finance, special people care, safety production, etc. It is a hot topic in the field of navigation and positioning in recent years, and is also one of the key research directions in the fields of unmanned driving, 5G/6G, etc.

The conference received 110 papers from about 120 universities, research institutes and renowned companies worldwide. Each paper was reviewed by at least two members of the Program Committee of the Conference and, on the basis of their recommendations, 63 papers were accepted as Regular Papers (RP) and submission to the IEEE Xplore Digital Library, while 31 were accepted as Work-in-Progress (WiP) and submission to CEUR Workshop Proceedings. Both RP and WiP were presented as oral presentations online, due to the covid-19 pandemic situation.

IPIN 2022 hosted 2 tutorials, 5 Keynotes, 20 Parallel Sessions, including 5G positioning, geomagnetic navigation, acoustic navigation, and global navigation satellite system (GNSS) indoor positioning, and is open to global attendees through online conferences and webcasts. There were 185 attendees and nearly 16000 online free viewers during the conferences.

The conference also held the 9th International Indoor Positioning and Navigation Competition at the same time, which included 6 tracks such as 5G positioning, UWB positioning and smartphone positioning, attracting 34 teams from all over the world. Due to the covid-19 pandemic situation, the global synchronous online competition mode was adopted for the first time, demonstrating the highest level of the current international indoor positioning and navigation field.

IPIN 2022 awarded three Best Paper, one Best Presentation and six

Competition Track winners. Besides, selected papers have the opportunity to send a technically extended version to the Special Issue "Indoor Positioning and Indoor Navigation" by Springer's Journal of Satellite Navigation.

In addition, the world's first indoor positioning and navigation journal, Journal of Indoor and Seamless Positioning and Navigation, sponsored by IEEE, was inaugurated during the conference. The journal is currently the only international academic journal focusing on the field of indoor navigation and positioning.

Thanks to all members of the IPIN 2022 Technical Program Committee for their effort in the review process that was fundamental for maintaining the high scientific level of the conference. Thanks to all members of Organizer Committee for their hard work in making the meeting go on smoothly. Thanks to all the researchers who supported this event by submitting their work and actively participating in it. Thanks to all participants for their efforts to make IPIN 2022 a success.

September 2022 Hong Yuan, Antoni Pérez-Navarro Conference co-chairs





## **CONFERENCE CHAIRS**

#### CONFERENCE CO-CHAIRS

Hong Yuan AIR-CAS (CN)

**Antoni Pérez-Navarro** Universitat Oberta de Catalunya (ES)

#### DEPUTY CONFERENCE CHAIR

**Dongyan Wei** AIR-CAS (CN)

## ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

#### **⇒** IPIN ISC CHAIR

**Joaquín Torres-Sospedra**UBIK Geospatial Solutions S.L. (ES)

#### PUBLICITY CHAIRS

Wenchao Zhang AIR-CAS (CN)

#### **PUBLICATION CHAIRS**

Mengqi Zhou IEEE Beijing Section (CN)

Wen Li AIR-CAS (CN)

#### FINANCE CHAIRS

Yangyang Tang AIR-CAS (CN)
Jiajia Xu AIR-CAS (CN)

#### **EXHIBITION CHAIRS**

Ge Sheng AIR-CAS (CN)
Zhenhang Guo AIR-CAS (CN)

#### LOCAL ORGANIZING STAFF

Yi Lu AIR-CAS (CN)
Qifeng Lai AIR-CAS (CN)
Xinchun Ji AIR-CAS (CN)
Yumei Luo AIR-CAS (CN)
Bing Liu AIR-CAS (CN)
Sunchuan Liu AIR-CAS (CN)
Guang Yang AIR-CAS (CN)

#### STUDENT VOLUNTEERS

Hang ZhaoAIR-CAS (CN)Xiaofeng SunAIR-CAS (CN)Yuxin LiuAIR-CAS (CN)

**Fengsheng Ding** AIR-CAS (CN) **Yang Sang** AIR-CAS (CN) Jiawei Chen AIR-CAS (CN) Xiaozhou Liu AIR-CAS (CN) Yupeng Xia AIR-CAS (CN) Jie Xu AIR-CAS (CN) AIR-CAS (CN) **Longdan Zhang** Liuyin Ju AIR-CAS (CN) Lei Cao AIR-CAS (CN) Zhengyi Li AIR-CAS (CN)

#### **COMPETITION CHAIRS**

Francesco Potortì ISTI-CNR (IT)
Sangjoon Park ETRI (KR)

■Track 2

Soyeon Lee ETRI (KR)

■Track 3

Joaquín Torres-Sospedra, Centro ALGORITMI University of Minho (PT)

■Track 4

Miguel Ortiz, Ni Zhu GEOLOC Team, University Gustave Eiffel (FR)

■Track 6

Wenchao Zhang, Xinchun Ji AIR-CAS (CN)

■Track 7

**Sebastian Kram, Christopher Mutschler** Erlangen-Nürnberg University (DE)

■Track 8

Shaobo Wang, Jiehua Chen Huawei Technologies (CN)

## **TPC**

#### **⇒** TPC CHAIRS

Valérie Renaudin Université Gustave Eiffel (FR)

**Kefei Zhang** China University of Mining and Technology (CN)

**Ruizhi Chen** Wuhan University (CN)

**Dongyan Wei** AIR-CAS (CN)

#### **⇒** TPC MEMBERS

**Teodoro Aguilera**University of Extremadura (ES) **Fernando J. Alvarez Franco**University of Extremadura (ES)

**Antonio Angrisano** University of Benevento G. Fortunato (IT)

Joaquín Aparicio Sosa University of Oslo (NO)

Oumaya Baala Technical University of Belfort-Montbéliard (FR)

Paolo BarsocchiISTI-CNR Institute (IT)Oscar BelmonteJaume I University (ES)

Rafael Berkvens,IDLab, University of Antwerp (BE)Jörg BlankenbachRWTH Aachen University (DE)Chris BleakleyUniversity College Dublin (IE)

**Dina Bousdar** German Aerospace Center (DLR) (DE)

Peter Brida University of Žilina (SK)

**Yuwei Chen** Finnish Geospatial Research Institute (FGI) (FI)

**Stefano Chessa** University of Pisa (IT)

**Ying-Ren Chien** National Ilan University (TW)

Elizabeth Colin EFREI (FR)

Mário CostaHuawei R&D (FI)Antonino CrivelloISTI-CNR Institute (IT)Alessio De AngelisUniversity of Perugia (IT)

**Álvaro De La Llana Calvo**University Rey Juan Carlos (ES) **Lucas De Nardis**Sapienza Università Di Roma (IT)

Benoît Denis CEA, LETI (FR)

**Qun Ding**The 20th Research Institute of China Electronics

Technology Group Corporation (CN)

António Duarte CostaUniversity of Minho (PT)Daniele FontanelliUniversity of Trento (IT)Giancarlo FortinoUniversity of Calabria (IT)

**Hassen Fourati** Gipsa-Lab (FR)

**Dipl.-Ing** Norbert Franke, Fraunhofer IIS (DE)

Salvatore GaglioneUniversity of Naples (IT)Juan Jesús GarcíaUniversity of Alcala (ES)Michele GirolamiISTI-CNR Institute (IT)

David GualdaUniversity Rey Juan Carlos (ES)Jose GuivantUniversity of New South Wales (AU)

**Zhe He** Appropolis Inc (CA)

Suining He The University of Connecticut (UConn) (US)

**Álvaro Hernández Alonso** University of Alcala (ES)

**Jiří Hošek** Brno University of Technology (CZ)

Seung-Hoon HwangDongguk University (KP)Sampath JayalathUniversity of Cape Town (ZA)Ana JiménezUniversity of Alcala (ES)

**Antonio R. Jiménez Ruiz** Spanish National Research Council (CSIC) (ES)

**Àngel A. Juan**Universitat Politècnica de València (ES)

Susanna KaiserDLR (DE)Michel KasserENSG Paris (FR)

Stefan Knauth University of Stuttgart (DE)

**Takeshi Kurata**National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science

and Technology (AIST) (JP)

Christos Laoudias Hugwei R&D (IE)

**Binghao Li** University of New South Wales (AU)

**Zishen Li** AIR-CAS (CN)

**Haiyong Luo** Pervasive Computing Research Center, Chinese

Academy of Sciences (CN)

David MaciiUniversity of Trento (IT)Filipe MenesesUniversity of Minho (PT)

Thibaud Michel Wemap (FR)

Oliver Michler Technical University Dresden (DE)

Raúl MontoliuJaume I University (ES)Adriano MoreiraUniversity of Minho (PT)Aiden MorrisonSINTEF Digital (NO)

Estefanía Munoz Díaz-Ropero German Aerospace Center (DLR) (DE)

**Christopher Mutschler** Fraunhofer IIS (DE)

**Nader Moayeri** National Inst. of Standards and Tech. (US)

Maria João Nicolau University of Minho (PT)

**Dragoș Niculescu** Politehnica University of Bucharest (RO)

Jari NurmiTampere University (FI)Kyle O'KeefeUniversity of Calgary (CA)Alexandr OmetovTampere University (FI)Filippo PalumboISTI-CNR Institute (IT)

Sangjoon Park ETRI (KR)

**Ling Pei** Shanghai Jiao Tong University (CN)

Cristiano PendaoUniversity of Minho (PT)Herbert PeremansUniversity of Antwerpen (BE)Antoni Pérez NavarroOpen University of Catalonia (ES)

Maria Carmen Pérez RubioUniversity of Alcala (ES)Gian Pietro PiccoUniversity of Trento (IT)

**Andrei Popleteev** Luxembourg Institute of Science and Technology

(LU)

Francesco Potorti ISTI-CNR Institute, (IT)

**Nuno Preguiça** FCT, New University of Lisbon (PT)

Milan Redžić Huawei R&D (IE)

Laura Ruotsalainen University of Helsinki (FI)

**Alexandru Rusu** Politehnica University of Bucharest (RO)

**David Salido Monzú** ETH Zurich (CH)

Nel SamamaTelecom Paris Sud (FR)Emilio SansanoJaume I University (ES)

Emiliano Schena Università Campus Bio-Medico di Roma (IT)
Fernando Seco Granja Spanish National Research Council (CSIC) (ES)

Myriam ServièresEcole Centrale Nantes (FR)Yoan ShinSoongsil University (KR)Gyula SimonÓbuda University (HU)

**Isaac Skog**KTH Royal Institute of Technology (SE) **François Spies**University of Franche-Comte (FR)

Harald SternbergHCU Hamburg (DE)Masanori SugimotoHokkaido University (JP)

Melania Susi Joint Research Centre, European Commission (IT)

Joaquín Torres SospedraUniversity of Minho (PT)Antonios TsourdosCranfield University (UK)Hideaki UchiyamaKyushu University (JP)Jesús UreñaUniversity of Alcala (ES)José VieiraUniversity of Aveiro (PT)

**Dario Vieira** EFREI (FR)

Ulrich WalderTechnische Universitat Graz (AT)Jinling WangUniversity of New South Wales (AU)Martin WernerTechnical University of Munich (DE)

**Zheng Yao** Tsinghua University (CN) **Lingxiang Zheng** Xiamen University (CN)

**Hong Yuan** AIR-CAS (CN)

You Li Wuhan University (CN)
Xiangwei Zhu SUN YAT-SEN University (CN)

**Lu Yin**Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications

(CN)

**Baoding Zhou** Shenzhen University (CN)

**Zhouzheng Gao** China University of Geosciences Beijing (CN)

**Phong Nguyen** Hitachi Ltd. (JP)

Philippe Canalda University of Franche-Comte (FR)

**Jian Wang** Beijing University of Civil Engineering and

Architecture (CN)

Miguel Ortiz IFSTTAR (FR)

## **Steering Committee**

Rainer Mautz Swiss FederalRailways (CH)

Adriano Moreira University of Minho, (PT)

Binghao Li University of New South Wales, (AU)

**Kyle O'Keefe** University of Calgary (CA)

Jesús Ureña University of Alcalá (ES)

Masanori Sugimoto Hokkaido University (JP)

**Valérie Renaudin**Gustave Eiffel University(FR)

Francesco Potortì CNR-ISTI institute (IT)

Antoni Pérez-Navarro Universitat Oberta de Catalunya (ES)