# Satisfiability Modulo Theories 21st International Workshop SMT 2023 Proceedings

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### Preface

The 21st International Workshop on Satisfiability Modulo Theories was held in Rome, Italy, on July 5th and 6th in association with the International Conference on Automated Deduction (CADE-29).

The SMT workshop is an annual event dedicated to Satisfiability Modulo Theories (SMT).

Determining the satisfiability of first-order formulas modulo background theories, known as the Satisfiability Modulo Theories problem, has proved to be an enabling technology for verification, synthesis, test generation, compiler optimization, scheduling, and other areas.

The success of SMT techniques depends on the development of both domain-specific decision procedures for each background theory (e.g., linear arithmetic, the theory of arrays, or the theory of bit-vectors) and combination methods that allow one to obtain more versatile SMT tools, usually leveraging Boolean satisfiability (SAT) solvers. These ingredients together make SMT techniques well-suited for use in larger automated reasoning and verification efforts.

The aim of the workshop is to bring together researchers and users of SMT tools and techniques. Relevant topics include but are not limited to:

- · Decision procedures and theories of interest
- Combinations of decision procedures
- Novel implementation techniques
- Benchmarks and evaluation methodologies
- Applications and case studies
- Theoretical results

SMT 2023 featured invited talks by Oded Padon from VMware Research and Michael Whalen from Amazon, and the presentation of 13 peer-reviewed papers. The workshop received 14 submissions, out of which 13 were accepted. Each submission was reviewed by three program committee members. Of the 13 accepted submissions, six are published in this volume: three as original papers, and three as extended abstracts. The remaining seven were submitted to the workshop for presentation only. For one of them, the authors agreed to include the paper abstract in this volume.

We would like to thank the program committee, the subreviewers, the authors, the invited speakers, the SMT-COMP organizers, workshop participants and the SMT Steering Committee for their contribution to the workshop. We would further like to thank the CADE organizers for hosting the workshop, EasyChair for the availability of their conference system, and CEUR for their help to publish these proceedings.

SMT 2023 was sponsored by AdaCore and Ethereum Foundation. We are grateful for their generosity in supporting the workshop.

Stéphane Graham-Lengrand and Mathias Preiner Co-chairs, SMT 2023

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