

# Ontology Matching

OM-2023

Proceedings of the ISWC Workshop

## Introduction

Ontology matching<sup>1</sup> is a key interoperability enabler for the semantic web, as well as a useful tactic in some classical data integration tasks dealing with the semantic heterogeneity problem. It takes ontologies as input and determines as output an alignment, that is, a set of correspondences between the semantically related entities of those ontologies. These correspondences can be used for various tasks, such as ontology merging, data interlinking, query answering or navigation over knowledge graphs. Thus, matching ontologies enables the knowledge and data expressed with the matched ontologies to interoperate.

The workshop had three goals:

- To bring together leaders from *academia*, *industry* and *user institutions* to assess how research advances are addressing real-world requirements. The workshop strives to improve academic awareness of industrial and final user needs, and therefore, direct research towards those needs. Simultaneously, the workshop serves to inform industry and user representatives about existing research efforts that may meet their requirements. The workshop also investigates how the ontology matching technology is going to evolve.
- To conduct an extensive and rigorous evaluation of ontology matching and instance matching (link discovery) approaches through the OAEI (Ontology Alignment Evaluation Initiative) 2023 campaign<sup>2</sup>.
- To examine similarities and differences from other, old, new and emerging, techniques and usages, such as process matching, web table and knowledge graph matching tasks or knowledge embeddings.

The program committee selected 12 submissions for the presentation during the workshop. 14 matching systems participated in this year's OAEI campaign. Further information about the Ontology Matching workshop can be found at: [om2023.ontologymatching.org](http://om2023.ontologymatching.org).

---

<sup>1</sup>[ontologymatching.org](http://ontologymatching.org)

<sup>2</sup>[oaei.ontologymatching.org/2023](http://oaei.ontologymatching.org/2023)

**Acknowledgments.** We thank all members of the program committee, authors and local organizers for their efforts. We appreciate support from Trentino Digitale<sup>3</sup>, the EU SEALS (Semantic Evaluation at Large Scale) project, the EU HOBBIT (Holistic Benchmarking of Big Linked Data) project, the MELT (Matching Evaluation Toolkit) project<sup>4</sup>, the Pistoia Alliance Ontologies Mapping project<sup>5</sup>, IBM Research<sup>6</sup> and SIRIUS Centre for Scalable Data Access<sup>7</sup>.



*Pavel Shvaiko*  
*Jérôme Euzenat*  
*Ernesto Jiménez-Ruiz*  
*Oktie Hassanzadeh*  
*Cássia Trojahn*

*December 2023*

---

<sup>3</sup>[trentinodigitale.it](http://trentinodigitale.it)

<sup>4</sup>[dwslab.github.io/melt](http://dwslab.github.io/melt)

<sup>5</sup>[pistoiaalliance.org/projects/current-projects/ontologies-mapping](http://pistoiaalliance.org/projects/current-projects/ontologies-mapping)

<sup>6</sup>[research.ibm.com](http://research.ibm.com)

<sup>7</sup>[mn.uio.no/sirius](http://mn.uio.no/sirius)

# Organization

## Organizing Committee

Pavel Shvaiko,  
*Trentino Digitale SpA, Italy*

Jérôme Euzenat,  
*INRIA & University Grenoble Alpes, France*

Ernesto Jiménez-Ruiz,  
*City, University of London, UK & SIRIUS, University of Oslo, Norway*

Oktie Hassanzadeh,  
*IBM Research, USA*

Cássia Trojahn,  
*IRIT, France*

## Program Committee

Alsayed Algergawy, *Jena University, Germany*  
Manuel Atencia, *Universidad de Málaga, Spain*  
Jiaoyan Chen, *University of Oxford, UK*  
Jérôme David, *University Grenoble Alpes & INRIA, France*  
Gayo Diallo, *University of Bordeaux, France*  
Daniel Faria, *INESC-ID & IST, University of Lisbon, Portugal*  
Alfio Ferrara, *University of Milan, Italy*  
Marko Gulić, *University of Rijeka, Croatia*  
Wei Hu, *Nanjing University, China*  
Ryutaro Ichise, *National Institute of Informatics, Japan*  
Antoine Isaac, *Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam & Europeana, Netherlands*  
Naouel Karam, *Fraunhofer, Germany*  
Prodromos Kolyvakis, *EPFL, Switzerland*  
Patrick Lambrix, *Linköpings Universitet, Sweden*  
Oliver Lehmberg, *University of Mannheim, Germany*  
Fiona McNeill, *University of Edinburgh, UK*  
Hoa Ngo, *CSIRO, Australia*

George Papadakis, *University of Athens, Greece*  
Catia Pesquita, *University of Lisbon, Portugal*  
Henry Rosales-Méndez, *University of Chile, Chile*  
Booma Sowkarthiga, *Microsoft, USA*  
Kavitha Srinivas, *IBM, USA*  
Giorgos Stoilos, *University of Oxford, UK*  
Valentina Tamma, *University of Liverpool, UK*  
Ludger van Elst, *DFKI, Germany*  
Xingsi Xue, *Fujian University of Technology, China*  
Ondřej Zamazal, *Prague University of Economics, Czech Republic*  
Songmao Zhang, *Chinese Academy of Sciences, China*  
Lu Zhou, *TigerGraph, USA*

# Table of Contents

## Long Technical Papers

Truveta mapper: a zero-shot ontology alignment framework <i>Mariyam Amir, Murchana Baruah, Mahsa Eslamialishah, Sina Ehsani, Alireza Bahramali, Sadra Naddaf-Sh, Saman Zarandioon</i> .....	1
The role of ontology matching in ontology network development <i>Sheeba Samuel, Birgitta König-Ries, Alsayed Algergawy</i> .....	13
Matching table metadata with business glossaries using large language models <i>Elita Lobo, Oktie Hassanzadeh, Nhan Pham, Nandana Mihindukulasooriya, Dharmashankar Subramanian, Horst Samulowitzi</i> .....	25
Contextualized structural self-supervised learning for ontology matching <i>Zhu Wang</i> .....	37
Evaluation toolkit for API and RDF alignment <i>Tobias Zeimetz, Maurice Büsching, Fabian Birringer, Christoph Otter, Daniel Zeiler, Ralf Schenkel</i> .....	49

## Short Technical Papers

Conversational ontology alignment with ChatGPT <i>Sanaz Saki Norouzi, Mohammad Saeid Mahdavi, Pascal Hitzler</i> .....	61
Ontology matching using textual class descriptions <i>Yiwen Peng, Mehwish Alam, Thomas Bonald</i> .....	67
A simple standard for ontological mappings 2023: updates on data model, collaborations and tooling <i>Nicolas Matentzoglou, Ian Braun, Anita R. Caron, Damien Goutte-Gattat, Benjamin M. Gyori, Nomi L. Harris, Emily Hartley, Harshad B. Hegde, Sven Hertling, Charles Tapley Hoyt, HyeonSik Kim, Huanyu Li, James McLaughlin, Cássia Trojahn, Nicole Vasilevsky, Christopher J. Mungall</i> .....	73
Repairing networks of ontologies using weakening and completing <i>Ying Li, Patrick Lambrix</i> .....	79
Towards a methodology for the semi-automatic generation of scientific knowledge graphs from XML documents <i>George Hannah, Terry Payne, Valentina Tamma, Andrew Mitchell, Ellen Piercy, Boris Konev</i> .....	85
Combining word and sentence embeddings with alignment extension for property matching <i>Guilherme Sousa, Rinaldo Lima, Cássia Trojahn</i> .....	91

## OAEI Papers

Results of the Ontology Alignment Evaluation Initiative 2023 <i>Mina Abd Nikooie Pour, Alsayed Algergawy, Patrice Buche, Leyla J. Castro, Jiaoyan Chen, Adrien Coulet, Julien Cufi, Hang Dong, Omaima Fallatah, Daniel Faria, Irini Fundulaki, Sven Hertling, Yuan He, Ian Horrocks, Martin Huschka, Liliana Ibanescu, Sarika Jain, Ernesto Jiménez-Ruiz, Naouel Karam, Patrick Lambrix, Huanyu Li, Ying Li, Pierre Monnin, Engy Nasr, Heiko Paulheim, Catia Pesquita, Tzanina Saveta, Pavel Shvaiko, Guilherme Sousa, Cássia Trojahn, Jana Vataschinova, Mingfang Wu, Beyza Yaman, Ondřej Zamazal, Lu Zhou</i> .....	97
ALIN results for OAEI 2023 <i>Jomar da Silva, Kate Revoredo, Fernanda Baião, Cabral Lima</i> .....	140
AMD results for OAEI 2023 <i>Zhu Wang</i> .....	146
GraphMatcher system presentation <i>Sefika Efeoglu</i> .....	154
LogMap family participation in the OAEI 2023 <i>Ernesto Jiménez-Ruiz</i> .....	157
LSMatch and LSMatch-multilingual results for OAEI 2023 <i>Abhisek Sharma, Sarika Jain</i> .....	159
Results for Matcha and Matcha-DL in OAEI 2023 <i>Daniel Faria, Marta Silva, Pedro Cotovio, Lucas Ferraz, Laura Balbi, Catia Pesquita</i> .....	164
OLaLa results for OAEI 2023 <i>Sven Hertling, Heiko Paulheim</i> .....	170
Results of PropMatch in OAEI 2023 <i>Guilherme Sousa, Rinaldo Lima, Cássia Trojahn</i> .....	178
SORBETmatcher results for OAEI 2023 <i>Francis Gosselin, Amal Zouaq</i> .....	184
TOMATO: results of the 2023 OAEI evaluation campaign <i>Philippe Roussille, Olivier Teste</i> .....	191

**Posters**

Towards a benchmark dataset for the digital humanities

*Felix Ernst, Nicolas Blumenröhr* ..... 200

