

## Preface

This volume contains the working notes of the evaluation tracks organized as part of the Forum for Information Retrieval Evaluation (FIRE). Continuing the tradition of FIRE, the shared tasks promote evaluation-driven research in information retrieval and natural language processing across diverse languages, domains, and real-world settings.

*Call for tracks:* Since its inception in 2008, FIRE had a strong focus on shared tasks similar to those offered at Evaluation forums like TREC, CLEF, and NTCIR. The shared tasks focus on solving specific problems in the area information access and, more importantly help in generating evaluation datasets for the research community. It is not required for the tasks to focus on a specific language, and they can broadly cover any problem in the fields related (but not limited) to IR, NLP, multi-modal information access, and ML. However, the organizers especially encourage proposals for tracks related to South Asian, African, and Middle Eastern languages. In the past, FIRE has hosted tracks from Arabic, Persian, German, Russian, and Urdu languages besides several Indian languages. We aim to continue these efforts and include more language groups from these regions.

A major focus of this edition is misinformation analysis and social media understanding. Prompt RecOverY For Misinformation Detection (PROMID) addresses multilingual and prompt-based misinformation detection, while Hate Speech and Offensive Content Identification in Memes in Bengali, Hindi, Gujarati and Bodo (HASOC) focuses on identifying harmful and offensive content in online media. Complementary challenges related to multilingual and code-mixed data are explored in Code-Mixed Information Retrieval from Social Media Data (CMIR), Cross-Lingual Mathematical Information Retrieval (CLMIR), Spoken Query Cross-Lingual Information Retrieval for the Indic Languages (SqCLIR), Word-Level Identification of Languages in Dravidian Languages (WILD), and Offensive Language Identification in Dravidian Languages (DravidianCodeMix), reflecting the linguistic diversity of user-generated content.

Several tracks address domain-specific and applied information access. Opinion Extraction and Question Answering from CryptoCurrency-Related Tweets and Reddit posts (CryptOQA) investigates question answering in the cryptocurrency domain, Information Retrieval in Software Engineering (IRSE) focuses on retrieval from software artifacts, and Research Highlight Generation from Scientific Papers (SciHigh) addresses challenges in scientific document processing. The Varanasi Tourism in Question Answer System (VATIKA) explores domain-focused question answering, while Multilingual Story Illustration: Bridging Cultures through AI Artistry (MUSIA) focuses on multimodal and creative AI applications.

*Review process and Management:* All tracks have separate program committees consisting of coordinators and reviewers. The coordinators manage the track logistics, including releasing the task description, providing the training data, evaluating the results, and addressing participants' queries. They assign reviewers to ensure that each submitted paper receives at least two reviews.

The overview papers accompanying each track describe the task definitions, datasets, and evaluation methodologies. We thank the track organizers, reviewers, and participating teams for their valuable contributions, which have made this edition of FIRE a successful and collaborative effort.

Kripabandhu Ghosh  
Thomas Mandl  
Sukomal Pal  
Srijoni Majumdar  
Anirban Chakraborty

## **Programme Committee for Tracks**

### **Prompt RecOvery For Misinformation Detection (PROMID)**

#### **Program Committee**

##### *Coordinators:*

Mr. Gautam Kishore Shahi, University of Duisburg-Essen, Germany  
Ms. Asha Hegde, Mangalore University, India  
Mr. Shrey Satapara, Fujitsu Research, India  
Dr. Parth Mehta, Parmonic, USA  
Dr. Sandip Modha, Università degli Studi di Milano-Bicocca, Italy  
Dr. Debasis Ganguly, University of Glasgow, United Kingdom  
Durgesh Nandini, University of Bayreuth, Germany  
H L Shashirekha, University of Duisburg-Essen, Germany  
Dr. Amit Kumar Jaiswal, Indian Institute of Technology (BHU) Varanasi, India  
Gabriella Pasi, Università degli Studi di Milano-Bicocca, Italy  
Dr. Thomas Mandl, University of Hildesheim, Germany

##### *Reviewers:*

Dr. Parth Mehta, Parmonic  
Dr. Sandip Modha, Dhirubhai Ambani University  
Dr. Debasis Ganguly, University of Glasgow  
Dr. Amit Kumar Jaiswal, IIT (BHU) Varanasi  
Mr. Shrey Satapara, Fujitsu Research India  
Ms. Asha Hegde, Mangalore University  
Durgesh Nandini, University of Bayreuth, Germany  
Mr. Gautam Kishore Shahi, University of Duisburg-Essen

### **Multilingual Story Illustration: Bridging Cultures through AI Artistry (MUSIA)**

#### **Program Committee**

##### *Coordinators:*

Krishna Tewari, Indian Institute of Technology (BHU), Varanasi, INDIA  
Anshita Malviya, Indian Institute of Technology (BHU), Varanasi, INDIA  
Dr. Supriya Chanda, Bennett University, Greater Noida, INDIA  
Arjun Mukherjee, Indian Institute of Technology (BHU), Varanasi, INDIA  
Dr. Sukomal Pal, Indian Institute of Technology (BHU), Varanasi, INDIA

##### *Reviewers:*

Anshita Malviya, IIT (BHU) Varanasi  
Dr. Nitika Nigam, NIT Jalandhar  
Sharal Coelho, Mangalore University  
Arjun Mukherjee, IIT (BHU) Varanasi  
Dr. Supriya Chanda, Bennett University  
Kishan Kachhadiya, Dhirubhai Ambani University  
Shazia Mannan, MSRIT Bangalore  
Mrinmoy Sadhukhan, Visva Bharti University

### **Code-Mixed Information Retrieval from Social Media Data (CMIR)**

#### **Program Committee**

*Coordinators:*

Dr. Supriya Chanda, Bennett University, Greater Noida, Uttar Pradesh, India  
Krishna Tewari, Indian Institute of Technology (BHU) Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh, India  
Dr. Sukomal Pal, Indian Institute of Technology (BHU) Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh, India

*Reviewers:*

Dr. Kunal Chakma, NIT Agartala  
Dr. Naina Yadav, NIT Jalandhar  
Dr. Supriya Chanda, Bennett University  
Sharal Coelho, Mangalore University  
Swati Gupta, Banaras Hindu University  
Dr. Koyel Ghosh, SRM IST  
Dr. Siba Sankar Sahu, NIT Surat  
Rachana Nagaraju, Mangalore University  
Ramya Sharma, GLA University  
Harsh Mishra, GLA University

## **Offensive Language Identification in Dravidian Languages (Dravidian Code Mix)**

### **Program Committee**

*Coordinators:*

Sripriya N, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering, Tamil Nadu, India  
Bharathi Raja Chakravarthi, University of Galway, Galway, Ireland  
Thenmozhi Durairaj, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering, Tamil Nadu, India  
Bharathi B, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering, Tamil Nadu, India  
Prasanna Kumar Kumaresan, University of Galway, Galway, Ireland  
Subalalitha C N, SRM Institute of Science And Technology, Tamil Nadu, India  
Anusha M D, Yenepoya Institute of Arts Science Commerce and Management, Mangalore, India  
Parameshwar R Hegde, Yenepoya Institute of Arts Science Commerce and Management, Mangalore, India  
Deepthi Vikram, Yenepoya Institute of Arts Science Commerce and Management, Mangalore, India

*Reviewers:*

Mr. Abhijeet Rajwade, Google  
Dr. Rajalakshmi Sivanaiah, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering  
Mr. Bhavnish Walia, Amazon  
Mr. Aniket Abhishek Soni, Cognizant Technology Solutions  
Bharti Goel, Johnson and Johnson  
Mahesh Ganesamoorthi, University of Southern California  
Dr. Saranya Rajiakodi, Central University of Tamil Nadu (CUTN)  
Mr. Vinay Soni, IEEE  
Mr. Vinodkumar Surasani, RBC Wealth Management  
Mr. Rohit Nimmala, Bank of America  
Dr. Nasurudeen Ahamed N, United Arab Emirates University

## **Spoken Query Cross-Lingual Information Retrieval for the Indic Languages (SqCLIR)**

### **Program Committee**

*Coordinators:*

Mr. Bhargav Dave, Dhirubhai Ambani University, India

Prasenjit Majumder, Dhirubhai Ambani University, India; GreenAI Services Pvt. Ltd, India  
Dr. Debasis Ganguly, University of Glasgow, Scotland, UK  
Evangelos Kanoulas, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

*Reviewers:*

Mr. Bhargav Dave, Dhirubhai Ambani University  
Dr. Debasis Ganguly, University of Glasgow

## **Information Retrieval in Software Engineering (IRSE)**

### **Program Committee**

*Coordinators:*

Adwita Deshpande, Indian Institute of Technology Goa, Goa, India  
Aritra Maji, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, Kharagpur, India  
Diganta Mondal, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, Kharagpur, India  
Dr. Partha Pratrim Das, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, Kharagpur, India  
Paul D. Clough, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, UK; TPXimpact, London, UK  
Srijoni Majumdar, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, Kharagpur, India; University of Leeds, Leeds, UK

*Reviewers:*

Dr. Debasis Ganguly, University of Glasgow  
Mr. Bhargav Dave, Dhirubhai Ambani University  
Dr. Sandip Modha, Dhirubhai Ambani University  
Dr. Debarshi Kumar Sanyal, Indian Association for the Cultivation of Science (IACS), Kolkata  
Dr. Partha Pratim Das, Ashoka University, IIT Kharagpur

## **Research Highlight Generation from Scientific Papers (SciHigh)**

### **Program Committee**

*Coordinators:*

Dr. Tohida Rehman, Jadavpur University, Kolkata, India  
Dr. Debarshi Kumar Sanyal, Indian Association for the Cultivation of Science, Kolkata, India  
Samiran Chattopadhyay, Techno India University, Kolkata, India

*Reviewers:*

Dr. Tohida Rehman, Jadavpur University  
Dr. Debarshi Kumar Sanyal, Indian Association for the Cultivation of Science (IACS), Kolkata  
Dr. Md. Sarfaraj Alam, National Institute of Technology Sikkim  
Dr. Patrali Pradhan, Haldia Institute of Technology  
Mr. Souvik Bal, Techno India University  
Mrs. Shillpi Mishra, Techno India University

## **Cross-Lingual Mathematical Information Retrieval (CLMIR)**

### **Program Committee**

*Coordinators:*

Ayushi Malik, UPES Dehradun, Uttarakhand, India  
Pankaj Dadure, UPES Dehradun, Uttarakhand, India  
Sahinur Rahman Laskar, UPES Dehradun, Uttarakhand, India

*Reviewers:*

Dr. Shrinivas Sunil Patil, University of Petroleum and Energy Studies, Dehradun  
Dr. Saroj Snehal Shivagunde, Vidyashilp University, Bangalore  
Dr. Advaita Vetagiri, SRM University Andhra Pradesh  
Prattay Kumar Adhikary, Indian Institute of Technology Delhi  
Dr. Nurul Amin Choudhury, National Institute of Technology Meghalaya

## **Hate Speech and Offensive Content Identification (HASOC)**

### **Program Committee**

#### *Coordinators:*

Dr. Koyel Ghosh, University of Hildesheim, Hildesheim, Germany; SRM Institute of Science & Technology, Kattankulathur, India  
Dr. Mithun Das, Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur, India  
Shubhankar Barman, BITS Pilani, India  
Mwnthai Narzary, Central Institute of Technology, Kokrajhar, India  
Saptarshi Saha, Indian Statistical Institute, Kolkata, India  
Dr. Animesh Mukherjee, Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur, India  
Dr. Sandip Modha, Dhirubhai Ambani University, Gandhinagar, India; University of Milano-Bicocca, Milan, Italy  
Dr. Debasis Ganguly, University of Glasgow, United Kingdom  
Dr. Utpal Garain, Indian Statistical Institute, Kolkata, India  
Sylvia Jaki, University of Hildesheim, Hildesheim, Germany; Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Campus Antwerp, Belgium  
Dr. Thomas Mandl, University of Hildesheim, Hildesheim, Germany; Dhirubhai Ambani University, Gandhinagar, India

#### *Reviewers:*

Dr. Koyel Ghosh, SRM Institute of Science and Technology  
Dr. Thomas Mandl, University of Hildesheim  
Dr. Mithun Das, Synopsys  
Dr. Utpal Garain, Indian Statistical Institute Kolkata  
Dr. Animesh Mukherjee, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur  
Dr. Sandip Modha, Dhirubhai Ambani University  
Dr. Subhankar Ghosh, Wipro PARI

## **Opinion Extraction and Question Answering from Cryptocurrency-Related Tweets and Reddit posts (CryptOQA)**

### **Program Committee**

#### *Coordinators:*

Dhruv Kumar, IIT Kharagpur, Kharagpur, India  
Somrupa Sarkar, IIT Kharagpur, Kharagpur, India  
Dr. Koustav Rudra, IIT Kharagpur, Kharagpur, India  
Dr. Kripabandhu Ghosh, Computational and Data Sciences (CDS), IISER Kolkata, Mohanpur, West Bengal, India

#### *Reviewers:*

Dr. Koustav Rudra, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur  
Dr. Kripabandhu Ghosh, Indian Institute of Science Education and Research Kolkata  
Mr. Anurag Sharma, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur  
Mr. Srinjoy Chanda, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur

Mr. Subhojyoti Khastagir, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur

## **Word-Level Identification of Languages in Dravidian Languages (WILD)**

### **Program Committee**

#### *Coordinators:*

Asha Hegde, Department of Computer Science, Mangalore University, India

Dr. Fazlourrahman Balouchzahi, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM), Instituto de Investigaciones en Matemáticas Aplicadas y Sistemas (IIMAS), Mexico

Dr. Sabur Butt, IFE, Tecnológico de Monterrey, Mexico

Sharal Coelho, Department of Computer Science, Mangalore University, India

Sudha V, Department of Computer Science, Mangalore University, India

Dr. Shashirekha Hosahalli Lakshmaiah, Department of Computer Science, Mangalore University, India

Ameeta Agrawal, Department of Computer Science, Portland State University, USA

#### *Reviewers:*

Abdollah Abadian, University of Sistan and Baluchestan, Zahedan, Iran

Dr. Grigori Sidorov, Center for Computing Research (CIC), Instituto Politécnico Nacional (IPN), Mexico City, Mexico

Sruthi Santhanam, Birla Institute of Technology and Science Pilani, Pilani Campus

Dr. Yashvardhan Sharma, Birla Institute of Technology and Science Pilani, Pilani Campus

Dr. Shashirekha H L, Mangalore University

Dr. Durairaj Thenmozhi, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering, Chennai

Dr. Gersome Shimi, Madras Christian College, Chennai, India

Sharal Coelho, Mangalore University

Krishna Tewari, Indian Institute of Technology (BHU), Varanasi, India

Dr. Supriya Chanda, Bennett University, Greater Noida, India

Suhani Verma, Banasthali Vidyapith, Rajasthan, India

Dr. Sukomal Pal, Indian Institute of Technology (BHU), Varanasi, India

Dr. Fazlourrahman Balouchzahi, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM), Instituto de Investigaciones en Matemáticas Aplicadas y Sistemas (IIMAS)

Dr. Sabur Butt, IFE, Tecnológico de Monterrey, Mexico

Ameeta Agrawal, Portland State University, USA

## **Varanasi Tourism in Question Answer System (VATIKA)**

### **Program Committee**

#### *Coordinators:*

Dr. Praveen Gatla, Department of Linguistics, Faculty of Arts, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi, India

Anushka, Department of Humanistic Studies, Indian Institute of Technology (BHU), Varanasi, India

Nabanita Sadhukhan, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Bhilai, India

Dr. Rajesh Kumar Mundotiya, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Bhilai, India

#### *Reviewers:*

Dr. Praveen Gatla, Banaras Hindu University

Dr. Rajesh Kumar Mundotiya, Indian Institute of Technology Bhilai

Jyoti Kumari, Banaras Hindu University

Anushka, Indian Institute of Technology (BHU)