

# Workshop Schedule

**10:30 – 11:00**

Oliver Ray and Bruno Golenia

A Neural Network Approach for First-Order Abductive Inference

**11:00 – 11:30**

Amitabha Mukerjee

Using attentive focus to discover action structures from perceptual data

**11:30 – 12:00**

Kun Tu and Hava Siegelmann

Text-based Reasoning with Symbolic Memory Model

Lunch break

**13:45 – 15:00**

Keynote Talk by Ben Goertzel

Cognitive Synergy: A Principle to Guide the Tight Integration of Heterogeneous Components in Integrative AI Systems

Coffee break

**15:30 – 16:00**

Sebastian Bader

Extracting Propositional Rules from Feed-forward Neural Networks by Means of Binary Decision Diagrams

**16:00 – 16:30**

Amitabha Mukerjee and Madan Dabeeru

Symbol emergence in design

**16:30 – 16:45**

Leo de Penning, Bart Kappe and Karel van den Bosch

A Neural-Symbolic System for Automated Assessment in Training Simulators: A Position Paper

**16:45 – 17:45**

Discussion session, chaired by Luis Lamb

# Workshop Organisers

Artur d'Avila Garcez, City University London, UK  
Pascal Hitzler, University of Karlsruhe (TH), Germany

# Programme Committee

Sebastian Bader, University of Rostock, Germany  
Howard Blair, Syracuse University, NY, U.S.A.  
Claudia d'Amato, University of Bari, Italy  
Marco Gori, University of Siena, Italy  
Barbara Hammer, TU Clausthal, Germany  
Ioannis Hatzilygeroudis, University of Patras, Greece  
Steffen Hölldobler, TU Dresden, Germany  
Henrik Jacobsson, Google Zurich, Switzerland  
Ekaterina Komendantskaya, University of St. Andrews, Scotland  
Kai-Uwe Kühnberger, University of Osnabrück, Germany  
Luis Lamb, Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil  
Hannes Leitgeb, University of Bristol, UK  
JamesL. McClelland, Stanford University, CA, U.S.A  
Anthony K. Seda, University College Cork, Ireland  
Ron Sun, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, NY, U.S.A.  
Frank van der Velde, Leiden University, The Netherlands  
Gerson Zaverucha, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

# Preface

Artificial Intelligence researchers continue to face huge challenges in their quest to develop truly intelligent systems. The recent developments in the field of neural-symbolic computation bring an opportunity to integrate well-founded symbolic artificial intelligence with robust neural computing machinery to help tackle some of these challenges.

Neural-symbolic systems combine the statistical nature of learning and the logical nature of reasoning.

The Workshop on Neural-Symbolic Learning and Reasoning provides a forum for the presentation and discussion of the key topics related to neural-symbolic integration.

Topics of interest include:

- The representation of symbolic knowledge by connectionist systems;
- Learning in neural-symbolic systems;
- Extraction of symbolic knowledge from trained neural networks;
- Reasoning in neural-symbolic systems;
- Biological inspiration for neural-symbolic integration;
- Neural networks and probabilities;
- Neural networks and relational learning;
- Applications in robotics, semantic web, engineering, bioinformatics, etc.

# Table of Contents

Keynote talk by Ben Goertzel: Cognitive Synergy: A Principle to Guide the Tight Integration of Heterogeneous Components in Integrative AI Systems.....	1
Oliver Ray and Bruno Golenia: A Neural Network Approach for First-Order Abductive Inference.....	2
Amitabha Mukerjee: Using attentive focus to discover action structures from perceptual data.....	9
Kun Tu and Hava Siegelmann: Text-based Reasoning with Symbolic Memory Model.....	16
Sebastian Bader: Extracting Propositional Rules from Feed-forward Neural Networks by Means of Binary Decision Diagrams.....	22
Amitabha Mukerjee and Madan Dabeeru: Symbol emergence in design.....	28
Leo de Penning, Bart Kappe and Karel van den Bosch: A Neural-Symbolic System for Automated Assessment in Training Simulators: A Position Paper.....	35